

# European Journal of Applied Physiology



## Editor-in-Chief

Susan A. Ward  
Emeritus Professor  
University of Leeds, Leeds, UK  
E-mail: [ejap@dsl.pipex.com](mailto:ejap@dsl.pipex.com)  
EJAP Journal Editorial Office  
<https://www.editorialmanager.com/ejap/>

## Editors

Fausto Baldissera, Milan  
Roberto Bottinelli, Pavia  
Guido Ferretti, Brescia  
Martin Flück, Manchester  
Keith George, Liverpool  
Arnold de Haan, Amsterdam  
George Havenith, Loughborough  
Narihiko Kondo, Kobe  
William J. Kraemer, Storrs, CT  
Jean-René Lacour, Lyon  
Dag Linnarsson, Stockholm  
Alain Martin, Dijon  
Toshio Moritani, Kyoto  
Jacques R. Poortmans, Brussels  
Niels H. Secher, Copenhagen  
Dick F. Stegeman, Nijmegen  
Håkan Westerblad, Stockholm  
Klaas R. Westerterp, Maastricht

## Reviews Editor

Nigel Taylor, Wollongong

## Statistical Consultant

R. Hugh Morton, Palmerston North

## Advisory Editors

Costantino Balestra, Brussels  
Vasilios Baltzopoulos, Manchester  
Urs Boutellier, Zurich  
José Antonio López Calbet, Las Palmas  
Jack P. Callaghan, Waterloo, Ontario  
Phil Chilibeck, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan  
Evangelos Christou, College Station, TX  
Giuseppe D'Antona, Pavia  
Hein A.M. Daanen, Soesterberg

Michel B. DuCharme, Québec  
Jacques Duchateau, Brussels  
Serge P. von Duvillard, Caldwell, ID  
Yoram Epstein, Tel Aviv  
Paul J. Fadel, Columbia, MO  
Fabio Fischetti, Trieste  
Michael Gleeson, Birmingham  
Albert Gollhofer, Freiburg  
José González-Alonso, Uxbridge  
Charles Y. Guezennec, Brétigny sur Orge  
Hanns-Christian Gunga, Berlin  
Philippe Haouzi, Hershey, PA  
Helmut Hinghofer-Szalkay, Graz  
Ferdinando Iellamo, Rome  
Malcolm J. Jackson, Liverpool  
Andrew M. Jones, Exeter  
Carsten Juel, Copenhagen  
Bengt Kayser, Genève  
John M. Kowalchuk, London, Ontario  
Robert R. Kraemer, Hammond, LA  
Norbert Maassen, Hannover  
Nicola Maffiuletti, Zurich  
Janice Marshall, Birmingham  
Romain Meeusen, Brussels  
Igor B. Mekjavic, Ljubljana  
J. Alberto Neder, São Paulo  
Kazunori (Ken) Nosaka, Joondalup  
Lars Nybo Nielsen, Copenhagen  
Claudio Orizio, Brescia  
Massimo Pagani, Milan  
David C. Poole, Manhattan  
Janos Porszasz, Torrance, CA  
Valentina Quaresima, L'Aquila  
Hannu Rintamäki, Oulu  
Lee M. Romer, Uxbridge  
Harry B. Rossiter, Leeds  
Cornelius J. de Ruiter, Amsterdam  
Gustave Savourey, La Tronche  
Olivier Seynnes, Manchester  
Roy J. Shephard, Brackendale, BC  
Stephen R. Stannard, Palmerston North  
Mark E.T. Willems, Chichester  
Jochen Zange, Köln